

# AURORA CRAMER

📍 Brooklyn, NY, United States of America

✉ aurora.linh.cramer@gmail.com 📧 auroracramer 🌐 auroracramer 🧑 auroracramer.github.io

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

---

Machine listening, music information retrieval, machine learning, digital signal processing

## EDUCATION

---

**New York University - New York, NY, USA**

August 2017 - Present

PhD Candidate

GPA: 3.946

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Advisor: Juan Pablo Bello

**University of California, Berkeley - Berkeley, CA, USA**

August 2011 - May 2015

Bachelor of Science (Honors)

GPA: 3.798

Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Sciences

EECS Honors Program - Music/Audio

Advisor: David Wessel, Edmund Campion

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

---

**Music Audio Research Laboratory, NYU**

September 2017 - Present

As a part of the machine listening team of the SONYC project, investigating self-supervised learning of an effective deep audio embedding by exploiting audio-visual correspondence and temporal structure in acoustic sensor network data, as well as joint source-separation and sound event detection for characterizing contributions of sources to noise emissions. As a part of the the BirdVox project, investigating utilization using hierarchical annotations and deep learning architectures for bird species classification in flight call recordings.

**Center for New Music & Audio Technology, UC Berkeley**

August 2014 - May 2015

Modeling musical sequences for the task of machine improvisation using an extension of author-topic modeling.

**Video and Image Processing Lab, UC Berkeley**

September 2013 - May 2014

Developing visualizations of indoor point cloud models and acquired sensor data for energy auditing applications

## PEER-REVIEWED CONFERENCE AND WORKSHOP PUBLICATIONS

---

A. **Cramer**, M. Cartwright, F. Pishdadian, and J. P. Bello, "Weakly supervised source-specific sound level estimation in noisy soundscapes," in *2021 IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics (WASPAA)*, 2021.

M. Cartwright, A. **Cramer**, A. E. M. Mendez, Y. Wang, H.-H. Wu, V. Lostanlen, M. Fuentes, G. Dove, C. Mydlarz, J. Salamon, O. Nov, and J. P. Bello, "SONYC-UST-V2: an urban sound tagging dataset with spatiotemporal context," *Detection and Classification of Acoustic Scenes and Events 2020*, 2020.

A. **Cramer**, V. Lostanlen, A. Farnsworth, J. Salamon, and J. P. Bello, "Chirping up the right tree: incorporating biological taxonomies into deep bioacoustic classifiers," in *2020 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing, ICASSP '20*, 2020.

M. Cartwright, A. E. M. Mendez, A. **Cramer**, V. Lostanlen, G. Dove, H.-H. Wu, J. Salamon, O. Nov, and J. P. Bello, "SONYC Urban Sound Tagging (SONYC-UST): a multilabel dataset from an urban acoustic sensor network," *Detection and Classification of Acoustic Scenes and Events 2019*, 2019.

V. Lostanlen, K. Palmer, E. Knight, C. Clark, H. Klinck, A. Farnsworth, T. Wong, A. **Cramer**, and J. P. Bello, "Long-distance detection of bioacoustic events with per-channel energy normalization," *Detection and Classification of Acoustic Scenes and Events 2019*, 2019.

M. Cartwright, A. **Cramer**, J. Salamon, and J. P. Bello, "TriCycle: audio representation learning from sensor network data using self-supervision," in *2019 IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics (WASPAA)*, 2019.

A. **Cramer**, H.-H. Wu, J. Salamon, and J. P. Bello, "Look, listen and learn more: design choices for deep audio embeddings," in *2019 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing, ICASSP '19*, 2019.

C. Summers, G. Tronel, A. **Cramer**, A. Vartakavi, and P. Popp, "GNMID14: A collection of 110 million global music identification matches," in *Proceedings of the 39th International ACM SIGIR Conference*, SIGIR '16, 2016.

O. Oreifej, A. **Cramer**, and A. Zakhor, "Automatic generation of 3D thermal maps of building interiors," in *ASHRAE*, 2014.

## PATENTS

---

M. Cremer, A. **Cramer**, P. Popp, and C. Summers, "Responding to remote media classification queries using classifier models and context parameters," July 6 2017. US Patent App. 15/185,616.

A. **Cramer**, M. Cremer, P. Popp, and C. Summers, "Model-based media classification service using sensed media noise characteristics," July 6 2017. US Patent App. 15/185,654.

A. Vartakavi, C. Y. R. Gil, A. Gopakumar, and A. **Cramer**, "Methods and apparatus to generate recommendations based on attribute vectors," May 27 2021. US Patent App. 16/695,169.

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

---

**Mitsubishi Electric Research Laboratory - Cambridge, MA** August 2020 - January 2021  
Speech & Audio Team - Audio Analysis and Source Separation Research Intern  
Investigating environmental source separation models.

**NVIDIA - Santa Clara, CA** May 2018 - August 2018  
Applied Deep Learning Research - Research Intern  
Investigating audio inpainting methods using text-to-speech inspired deep sequence-to-sequence models.

**Gracenote - Emeryville, CA** June 2015 - July 2017  
Applied Research - Audio Research Engineer  
Researching and developing audio classifiers to describe attributes of musical audio (e.g. genre classification, vocal detection, fingerprinting reliability); developing AWS applications for ingesting and processing audio content.

**Blue Jeans Network - Mountain View, CA** May 2014 - August 2014  
Media Team - Media Software Engineering Intern  
Refactoring and improving the WebRTC and Speex noise suppression modules.

**Guidewire - Foster City, CA** June 2013 - August 2013  
Development Operations - Software Engineering Intern  
Developing an optimization framework for managing virtual machines to balance cost and testing performance.

**WhereLab - Berkeley, CA** February 2013 - May 2013  
Software Engineering Consultant  
Creating an interactive, wide-area augmented reality applications for iOS.

**Siemens Healthcare Diagnostics - Glasgow, DE** June 2012 - August 2012  
Informatics Research and Development - Student Intern  
Creating a log parsing and statistical analysis application.

## HONORS AND AWARDS

---

ECE MS Student Award - New York University, Tandon School of Engineering	2018
Samuel Morse MS Fellowship - New York University, Tandon School of Engineering	2017
Music/Auto Challenge - Gracenote 5.0 Hackathon	2016
Auto Podcast Challenge - Gracenote 4.0 Hackathon	2015
3 <sup>rd</sup> Place - CSUA Hackathon, UC Berkeley	2013
3 <sup>rd</sup> Place - Code 4 Cal Hackathon, UC Berkeley	2013
Edward Frank Kraft Award - UC Berkeley	2011

## SELECTED COURSE PROJECTS

---

- Latent factor models for imputation of urban sound data** Fall 2019  
Using Kalman filters and deep learning variants to model the temporal dynamics of audio embeddings computed from a large dataset of urban audio in order to impute embeddings for missing/corrupted audio.
- Ambisonic speech separation using recurrent neural networks using LSTMs** Spring 2019  
Implementing an ambisonic speech separation method and trained and evaluated on synthesized ambisonic audio.
- Identifying and reducing gender bias in word-level language models** Spring 2018  
Reducing bias in embeddings learned by a language model by applying regularization that penalizes projection onto an embedding subspace capturing variations in gender.
- Audio style transfer with cycle-consistent GANs** Spring 2018  
Using a combination of WaveGAN and CycleGAN models for audio style transfer from raw audio.
- Online instrument source separation with source-filter models** Fall 2014  
Developing an online framework for performing source separation of instruments in audio using source-filter models.
- Online instrument source separation with PLCA** Fall 2014  
Developing an online framework for performing source separation of instruments in audio using PLCA.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

---

- Teaching Assistant, ECE-GY 6143 Introduction to Machine Learning Fall 2018  
New York University
- Teaching Assistant, EE 126 Probability and Stochastic Processes Spring 2015  
University of California, Berkeley
- Teaching Assistant, EE 20N Structure and Interpretation of Signals and Systems Fall 2014  
University of California, Berkeley

## ACADEMIC SERVICE

---

- Workshop Organization**  
Student Volunteer, Workshop on Detection and Classification of Acoustic Scenes and Events 2019
- Challenge Organization**  
Task Organizer, IEEE AASP Challenge on Detection and Classification of Acoustic Scenes and Events 2019
- Journal Reviewer**  
IEEE Transactions on Audio, Speech and Language Processing 2019
- Conference Reviewer**  
Workshop on Detection and Classification of Acoustic Scenes and Events 2019  
IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing 2019

## ORGANIZATIONS

---

- IEEE Student Member 2019 - 2020
- MIR @ Berkeley Cofounder 2015  
University of California, Berkeley
- Computer Science Undergraduate Association Member 2012 - 2015  
University of California, Berkeley
- Eta Kappa Nu Honor Society Member 2012 - 2015  
University of California, Berkeley

## SELECTED OPEN SOURCE PROJECTS

---

### **BirdVoxClassify**

Open-source Python library for performing classification of avian flight calls at different taxonomic levels

### **SONYC Urban Sound Tagging Dataset (SONYC-UST)**

Urban sound classification dataset, released as part of the DCASE 2019 Challenge Task 5: Urban Sound Tagging.

### **openl3**

Open-source Python library for extracting audio and image embeddings, using pre-trained models based on the Look, Listen, and Learn approach

## **SELECTED COURSEWORK TOPICS**

---

Machine Learning & AI	Statistical Signal Processing	Music Perception and Cognition
Machine Listening & MIR	Linear Dynamical Systems	Computer Music
3D Audio	Time Series Analysis	Compilers and Languages
Digital Signal Processing	Statistical Learning Theory	Parallel Programming
Probability & Stochastic Processes	Data Structures & Algorithms	

## **PROGRAMMING AND DEVELOPMENT SKILLS**

---

Python	Web (HTML, CSS, JavaScript, Flask)
MATLAB	Data visualization (matplotlib, d3)
C/C++	UNIX scripting
Java	AWS (ElasticBeanstalk, S3, DynamoDB, CloudWatch)